

M.A HISTORICAL STUDIES SYLLABUS

I SEMESTER

Paper I - SOCIAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF TAMILNADU – I

(UPTO NAYAK RULE)

- UNI I:** Sangam Age and Post Sangam Age: Social Institutions -Customs and Practices - Economic Life -Trade -Religion -Literature -Arts.
- UNIT II:** Age of the Pallavas: Society -Economic Life -Religion- Bhakti Movement- Literature and Education -Arts.
- UNIT III:** Age of the Cholas: Society -Economic Life -Religion -Role of the Temple- Literature and Education -Arts.
- UNIT IV:** Age of the Pandyas: Society -Economic Life -Religion -Foreign Accounts Literature -Arts.
- UNIT V:** Tamilagam under Vijayanagar and Nayak Rule - Society -Economic Life - Religion -Literature -Arts.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Pillay, K.K., 1975, **A Social History of the Tamils, Tamilnadu History -Its People and Culture (in Tamil)**, University of Madras, Chennai
2. Nilakanta Sastri, K. A., 2000, **The Colas**, University of Madras, Chennai.
3. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A., 1972, **The Pandyan Kingdom**, Madras University, Madras.
4. Mahalingam, T.V., 1975, **Administration and Social Life under Vijayanagar**, University of Madras, Chennai
5. Balasubramanian, C., 1976, **The Status of Women in Tamilnadu during the Sangam Age** (First edition), University of Madras, Chennai
6. Nagaswamy, R., **Studies in South Indian History and Culture.**
7. Krishnamurthy, V.M., 1984, **History of Tamil Nadu upto A.D.1565**, Vijayalakshmi Publications, Neyyur.
8. Meenakshi, C., 1977, **Administration and Social Life under the Pallavas**, University of Madras, Chennai.
9. Sathianathaier, R., 1980, **History of the Nayaks of Madura**, University of Madras, Chennai.
10. Subramanian. N., 1998, **Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu upto A.D.1336**, Ennes Publications, Udumalpet.
11. Rama Sharma, M.H., 1978, **The History of the Vijayanagar Empire, Beginnings and Expansion (1308 – 1569)** (First Edition), Popular Prakasham, Bombay

Paper II- CULTURAL HERITAGE OF INDIA

(EXCLUDING TAMILNADU)

- UNIT I:** Ancient Indian Culture - Harappan and Vedic - Social and Cultural Patterns.
- UNIT II:** Religious Ferment in the 6th Century B.C. - Jainism and Buddhism - Repolarisation of Society.
- UNIT III:** Cultural Development in the Era of the Mauryas -The Kushans and their patronage to Buddhism and Culture -The Guptas and the Cultural efflorescence.
- UNIT IV:** The Rise and Growth of Islamic Culture under the Delhi Sultans and the Mughals -Its impact on Hindu Culture.
- UNIT V:** The British Rule -Western Education - Westernisation of Society and Culture - Art, Architecture, Music and Dance under British rule.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. **The Cultural Heritage of India**, Vols.I –VI, The Ramakrishna Mission, Institute of Culture, Calcutta.
2. Basham, A.L., 1975, **The Wonder that was India**, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
3. Basham, A.L., (ed), 1975, **A Cultural History of India**, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
4. Luniya, B. N., 1998, **Evolution of Indian Culture**, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal,
5. Majumdar, R.C., 1974, **History of Cultures of Indian People**, (Vols. I -VI), Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay.
6. Romila Thapar, 1961, **A History of India**, Vol I., New Delhi.
7. Romila Thapar, 2000, **The Cultural Past**, Oxford University Press. Oxford.

Paper III - ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA, A.D. 1526 - 1857

- UNIT I:** Indian Economy on the Advent of the Mughals -Trade under the Mughals- Land Tenure and Revenue settlements under Mughals -Jagirdari, Zamindari, Khalsa, Land Revenue System under Sher Shah..
- UNIT II:** Agriculture -Policy and Development under the Mughals and British rule.
- UNIT III:** Industries -Policy and Development - Village, Small Scale and Large Scale Industries in Modern India.
- UNIT IV:** Trade and Commerce under the Mughals -Vijayanagar - Marathas.
- UNIT V:** Transport and Communication -Development -Roadways - Waterways -Railways.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Desai, S.S.M., 1980, **Economic History of India**, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Nanda, S.P.,1999, **Economic and Social History of Modern India**, Anmol Publication Pvt., Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Rothermund, **Economic History of India**.
4. Tirthankar Roy, **Economic History of India -1857 -1947**.
5. Kaushal.G, **Economic History of India**.
6. Jathar. G.B, and Beri. S.G., **Indian Economics -Vol II**.
7. Grover, B.L., and Grover. S., **A New Look at Modern Indian History**.

Web Sources:

1. Trade under the Mughals: <https://www.vedamsbooks.com/no39025.htm>
2. Trade: http://india_resource.tripod.com/eastindia.html
3. On Coinage: <http://www.econdse.org/faculty/prakash/omprakash.htm>
4. A Bibliography: <http://historymedren.about.com/library/text/bltxtindiabib.htm>

PAPER IV - INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA

- UNIT I:** Introduction - Definition of Intellectual History
- UNIT II:** Political Thinkers - The Liberals: M.G.Ranade – S.N.Banerjee – Revolutionary Thinkers – Tilak – Lajpat Rai – B.C. Pal – Mahatma Gandhi – Jawaharlal Nehru
- UNIT III:** Social Thought: Iswarchandra Vidyasagar – B.R.Ambedkar – E.V.R. Periyar – Vinoba Bhave – Jayaprakash Narayan.
- UNIT IV:** Socialist and Communist Thought: M.N.Roy – Ram Manohar Lohia – S.A.Dange.
- UNIT V:** Literateurs: Rabindranath Tagore – Subramania Bharathi – Thiru. Vi. Ka. - Sarojini Naidu – Bharathidasan.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Appadorai, A., **Indian Political Thinking.**
2. Dev Raj Bali, **Modern Indian Thought.**
3. Publication Division, Government of India, **The Great Men and Women.**
4. Publications of Dravidar Kazhagam, **On Periyar.**
5. Gopalakrishnan, M.D., **Periyar, Father of the Tamil Race.**
6. Anne Taylor, **Annie Besant – A Biography.**
7. Sar Desai, D.R., and Anand Mohan (Ed.), **The Legacy of Nehru – A Centennial Assessment.**
8. Stanley A.Wolpert, **Tilak and Gokhale, Revolution and Reform in the Making of Modern India.**
9. R.N., **Integral Thought of Sri Aurobindo.**
10. Sharadha Rath, **Jawaharlal Nehru – The Nation Builder and Architect of India’s Foreign Policy.**
10. Dhanki, J.S., **Lala Lajpat Rai and Indian Nationalism.**

Elective I - INDIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT

UNIT I: Introduction -Early uprising against the British Rule before 1857 -The Revolt of 1857 -Factors leading to the Emergence of Indian Nationalism.

UNIT II: Founding of the Indian National Congress - Moderate Nationalism 1885 to 1905 - Growth of Extremism -Partition of Bengal 1905 -Swadeshi and Boycott Movements - Congress Split, 1907 -Government response –Minto-Morley Reforms -Revolutionary Trends at home and abroad for India's Freedom.

UNIT III: Home Rule Movement- Lucknow Pact, 1916 -Impact of the I World War - Rowlatt Act and Jallianwallah Bagh Massacre -Montague -Chelmsford Reforms.

UNIT IV: Gandian Era -Non-Cooperation Movement -Khilafat Movement -Swarajist Party - Simon Commission -Lahore Congress -Civil Disobedience Movement -Round Table Conference -Government of India Act, 1935.

UNIT V: Impact of World War II -Subash Chandra Bose and the INA – Jinnah and Muslim Separatism - August Offer - Cripps Mission -Quit India Movement - Cabinet Mission - Mountbatten Plan - Partition and Independence, 1947.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Bipin Chandra, **Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India.**
2. Sumit Sarkar, **Modern India.**
3. Sen, S.P., **1857.**
4. Chowdry, V.C.P., **Theories on Indian Revolt of 1857.**
5. Pandey, B.N., **A Contemporary History of the Indian National Congress,** (Vols. 1,2,3)
6. Pattabi Sitaramaiah, **The Indian National Congress.**
7. Tara Chand (1972), **Freedom Movement in India, (IV Vols), Government of India, New Delhi.**
8. Majumdar, R.C., 1962, **History of Freedom Movement in India,** 3 vols, Calcutta.
9. Aggarwal, R.C., 1988, **Constitution Development and National Movement of India,** S.Chand & Co., New Delhi.
10. Judith Brown, **Modern India.**
11. Abel, M., 2005, **Glimpses of Indian National Movement,** (First Edition), The ICFAI, University Press, Hyderabad.
12. Grover, B.L., and Grover, S., 1985, **The Evolution of Indian Constitution and Freedom Struggle,** S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.

M.A. HISTORY

II SEMESTER

Paper V - SOCIAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF TAMILNADU –II

(FROM MARATHAS TO MODERN TAMILAGAM)

UNIT I : Tamilagam under the Marathas: Society -Economic Life -Religion- Literature -Arts.

UNIT 11: Education in Modern Tamilnadu: Introduction of Western Education- Higher Education -Education Policy -Development of Science and Technology and Professional Education.

UNIT III: Religion in Modern Tamilnadu: Christianity -Hindu Reform Movement - Secularism.

UNIT IV: Reform Movement in Modern Tamilnadu: Social Reform Movements -Self Respect Movement -Women Movements in Tamilnadu -Social Legislation – Nationalist Upsurge.

UNIT V: Literature, Art and Fine Arts in Modern Tamilnadu - Tamil Renaissance.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Pillay, K.K., **A Social History of the Tamils, Tamilnadu History -Its People and Culture (in Tamil).**
2. Srinivasachari, C.S., **Social and Religious Movements in the 19th century.**
3. Hardgrave, R., **The Dravidian Movement.**
4. Hardgrave Jr, R.L., **The Dravidian Movement.**
5. Irschick, E.F., **Politics and Social Conflict in South India.**
6. Sathianadhan, S., **History of Education in the Madras Presidency.**
7. Suntharalingam, R., **Politics and Nationalist Awakening in South India, 1852-1891,** (First Edition), Arizona University, Arizona.
8. Nambiarooran, **Tamil Renaissance and the Dravidian Nationalists, 1905-1944.**
9. Rajaraman, P., (1988), **The Justice Party, 1916 –1937,** (First Edition), Poompozhil Publishers, Madras
10. Kandaswamy, P., 2001, **The Political career of K.Kamaraj,** First Edition , Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
11. Subramanian, N., 1999, **Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu (A.D.1336-1984),** Ennes Publications, Udumalpet.

Web Sources:

1. General information: <http://www.tn.gov.in/misc/histn.htm>
2. History: <http://www.indiaatitsbest.com/tamil-nadu/history-of-tamil-nadu.html>
3. Facts about Tamil Nadu: <http://www.tamilnadueducation.net/profile/facts.asp>

Paper VI - ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA, A.D. 1858 - 1947

- UNIT I:** Indian Economy on the eve of the British Rule -Trade under the EastIndia Company and the Economic Drain from India -Land Tenure and Revenue Settlements under British Rule.
- UNIT II:** Agriculture -Policy and Development -Commercialisation of Agriculture - Irrigation - Famine and Famine Administration -Peasants Conditions.
- UNIT III:** Industries – Policy and Development – Indigenous and Major Industries – Cotton Textile, Jute, Iron and Steel, Sugar and Chemical – Labour problems and Labour Legislation.
- UNIT IV:** Transport and Communication -Policy and Development -Roadways - Railways - Waterways -Communication Modernisation and Development - Post and Telegraph -Telephones and Radio.
- UNIT V:** Trade and Commerce -Internal Trade -External Trade -Principal Trade Centres in India -Trade Organisations.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Desai. S.S.M., 1980, **Economic History of India**, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. Nanda. S.P.,1999, **Economic and Social History of Modern India**, Anmol Publication Pvt., Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Rothermund, **Economic History of India** .
4. Tirthankar Roy, **Economic History of India -1857 -1947**.
- 5, Kaushal, G., **Economic History of India**.
6. Jathar, G.B., and Beri, S.G., **Indian Economics**, Vol. II.
7. Grover, B.L., and Grover, S., **A New Look at Modern Indian History**.

Web Sources:

1. World History Archives: <http://www.hartford-hwp.com/archives/52a/index-c.html>
2. R.C. Dutt, Economic History of India: <http://ideas.repec.org/b/hay/hetboo/dutt1902a.html>
3. Indian economy: <http://www.india-forum.com/blogs/6/Economic-History-of--India>
Economic History - <http://www.answers.com/topic/history-of-india>

Paper VII – SOCIO RELIGIOUS REFORM MOVEMENTS IN MODERN INDIA.

- UNIT I:** Introduction : Social and Religious Conditions during the 18th century.
- UNIT II:** Christian Missionary Activities - The 19th Century Renaissance – Social and Cultural Reawakening – Hindu Reform and Revivalist Movements – Brahma Samaj – Arya Samaj – Prarthana Samaj – Ramakrishna Mission – Theosophical Movement.
- UNIT III:** Muslim Reformist Movements – Aligarh Movement – Ahamadiya Movement.
- UNIT IV:** Regeneration of Indian Women – Social injustice against Women (female infanticide, child marriage, dowry system, Sati etc.) Women’s Education - Rise of Women’s Organisation – Social Legislation for Women’s Progress - Women Liberation Movement – Muthulakshmi Reddy.
- UNIT V:** Social Change in Contemporary India – The Depressed Classes Movement – Dr.Ambedhkar – Veerasalingam Panthulu – E.V.Ramaswamy.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Sumit Sarkar, **Modern India.**
2. Judith Brown, 1984, **Modern India.** Oxford University Press, Delhi.
3. Tara Chand, 1983, **Freedom Movement in India**, Ministry of Education, Government of India, Vol. IV.
4. Grover, B.L., and Grover, S., **A New Look at Modern Indian History.**
5. Majumdar, R.C., 1971, **Freedom Struggle**, Vol. I, Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyay, Calcutta.
6. Mahajan, V.D., 1983, **History of Modern India** (Vols.I-II), S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.

WEB SOURCES:

1. http://www.webindia123.com/history/modern/indian_national_movement.htm
2. Periyar - <http://www.countercurrents.org/dalit-periyar280603.htm>
3. Brahma Samaj: <http://philtar.ucsm.ac.uk/encyclopedia/hindu/ascetic/brahmo.html>
4. Dr. B. R. Ambedkar: <http://www.ambedkar.org/>

Paper VIII - CONTEMPORARY HISTORY OF INDIA A.D.1947 - 2000

UNIT I: Process of National Consolidation -Integration of Native States -Making of the Constitution- Indian Republic and the Parliamentary Democracy- Linguistic Reorganisation of States, 1956.

UNIT II: Nehru Era, 1947-64 - Democratic Socialism - Foreign Policy - Planned Economy - Five Year Plans.

UNIT III: Post Nehru Era - The Shastri Years (1964-66) - Post Nehru Economic Policies – The Indo-Pak conflict of 1965 -Emergence of Indira Gandhi - Politics of Coalition -The General Elections of 1967 –The Political rhetoric of Garibi Hatao - Privy Purse and Bank Nationalisation- The 1971 –72 elections -Foreign Policy -The emergence of Bangladesh.

UNIT IV: The Authoritarian Interlude (1975-77) - The Proclamation of Emergency and the Politics of repression and the movement against authoritarianism -Total Revolution of Jayaprakash Narayanan and its impact -The General Elections of 1977, Emergence of Janata Party and its break-up -The elections of 1980.

UNIT V: Political Re-alignments, Economic Re-structuring - Congress Policies toward Economic liberalization -Regional Politics -Punjab, Kashmir, Assam; Jharkhand, NEFA and Tamilnadu.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Appadorai, A., **India: Studies in Social and Political Development, 1917-67.**
2. Krishnan Bhatia, **The Ordeal of Nationhood: A Social Study of India since Independence,**

1947-1970:

3. Deshmukh,C.D., **Economic Development of India, 1946-56: A Personal Retrospect.**
4. **Era of Rapid Change: 1947-67,** Government of India, 1968.
5. Francine E. Frankel, **Indian Political Economy 1947-77.**
6. Gadgil, D.R., **Planning and Economic Policy in India.**
7. Dey, S.K., **Power to the people: A Chronicle of India 1947-67.**
8. Kaul., J.N., **Higher Education in India: 1951-7:1: The Decades of Planned Drift.**
9. Ruddar Datta and Sundharam, K.P.N., **Indian Economy.**
10. Nanda, B.R., **India's Foreign Policy -The Nehru Years.**
11. Aruna Asaf Ali, **Resurgence of Indian Women.**
12. Kuldeep Kaur, **Education in India (1781-1985).**
13. Bipan Chandra, **The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India.**
14. Bipan Chandra, Mirudala Mukherjee Aditya Mukherjee, 2000, **India After Independence 1947- 2000,** Penguin Books, New Delhi.

**Elective II – CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF INDIA A.D. 1858-2000
(with landmark Amendments)**

- UNIT I** : Introduction – The Government of India Act of 1858 – Queen Victoria’s Proclamation – The Indian Councils Acts, 1861 and 1892.
- UNIT II** : The Rise of Extremist Nationalism and its impact on Constitutional Development – Minto – Morley Reforms – The Indian Councils Act, 1909 Montague and Chelmsford Reforms Proposals and the Government of India Act, 1919 and Dyarchy in the Provinces.
- UNIT II** : Government of India Act of 1935 – Federal System and Provincial Autonomy
- UNIT IV** : Cabinet Mission Proposals – Mountbatten Proposals – The Indian Independence Act of 1947 – The Constituent Assembly – Constitution of India, 1950 – Salient Features.
- UNIT V** : Landmark Constitutional Amendments – 24th and 25th Amendments and Fundamental Rights – 39th Amendment – Election of President, Vice President, Prime Minister and Speaker beyond Judicial Scrutiny – 42nd Amendment – Changes to Preamble, Inclusion of Fundamental Duties - Far reaching changes in the Executive, Legislature and Judiciary – 44th Amendment, Nullification of most of the Provisions of the 42nd Amendment – 52nd Amendment, Anti Defection Law – 61st Amendments – Lower Voting Age – 72nd and 73rd Amendments - Panchayat and Nagar Palika Acts.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Kapur, A.C., **Constitutional History of India.**
2. Agarwal, R.C. 1988, **Constitutional Development and National Movement of India**, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.
3. Keith, A.B., **The Constitutional History of India**
4. Mahajan, V.D., **Constitutional History of India**
5. Chhabra, G.S., **Constitutional History of India**

Web Sources:

1. Constitution of India with all amendments:
<http://indiacode.nic.in/coiweb/welcome.html>
2. Making of the Constitution:
http://www.legalserviceindia.com/constitution/const_india1.htm
3. Basic Structure:
http://www.humanrightsinitiative.org/publications/const/the_basic_structure_of_the_indian_constitution.pdf
4. Extracts from the Constitution:
<http://mama.indstate.edu/users/india/country/const.html>

**EDC I – STUDIES IN HUMAN RIGHTS
(Extra Disciplinary)**

UNIT I: THEORIES ON HUMAN RIGHTS

Development of the Concept of Human rights in History – Historical Documents dealing with Human Rights – The Need for Human Rights – Concepts such as Justice, Equality and Liberty – Three Generation Rights and Classification of Rights - Universality and Indivisibility of Human Rights

UNIT II: INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS

The International Declaration of Human Rights 1948 – Two Covenants – Two Optional Protocols – International Conventions on Refugees, Women, Children and Migrants – Conventions against Torture and Racism.

UNIT III: NATIONAL STANDARDS

Indian Constitution – Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles – National Human Rights Commission – State Human Rights Commissions – Other National and State Level Commissions.

UNIT IV: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Capital Punishment – Torture – Custodial Death – Disappearance – Encounter Deaths – Extra-Judicial killings – Human Rights in the context of Terrorism.

UNIT V: ORGANIZATIONS TO DOCUMENT HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS

Human Rights Commission – Amnesty International – Human Rights Watch – Peoples Union For Civil Liberties – NGO's dealing with Human Rights Issues – Fact Finding Reports – Documenting Human Rights Violations.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Jack Donnelly, 1989, **Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice**, Cornell University Press, USA.
 2. Bajwa, G.S., 1995, **Human Rights in India**, Anmol Publishers, New Delhi.
 3. Chandra Satish, 1990, **Interantional Documents of Human Rights**, Mittal Publications, New Delhi.
 4. Scott Davidson, 1993, **Human Rights**, Open University Press, Buckingham and Philadelphia.
 5. Tony Evans (Ed.), 1998, **Human Rights Fifty Years, A Reappraisal**, Manchester University Press, Manchester.
 6. Srivastava and Narayan, 2002, **United Nations on Human Rights**, Indian Publishing Distributors, New Delhi.
 7. Symonides (Janusz), 2003, **New Dimensions and Challenges for Human Rights**, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
 8. Baxi Upendera, 2003, **Future of Human Rights**, Oxford University Press, London.
- Sachhar Rajindar, 2004, **Human Rights: Perspectives and Challenges**, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi.

**M.A. DEGREE COURSE IN HISTORICAL STUDIES
THIRD SEMESTER
SYLLABUS**

**Paper IX – HISTORY OF WORLD CIVILIZATIONS (EXCLUDING INDIA)
– ANCIENT PERIOD**

UNIT I: Introduction -Definition of Civilization -Comparison between Culture and Civilization -Origin and Growth of Civilizations -Pre-historic Culture - Paleolithic and Neolithic Culture.

UNIT II: River Valley Civilizations -Egyptian Civilization -Mesopotomian Civilization - Sumerian, Babylonian, Assyrian and Chaldean Cultures.

UNIT III: Persian Civilization -Hebrew Civilization.

UNIT IV: Chinese Civilization -Japanese Civilization -Maya, Aztec and Inca Civilizations.

UNIT V: Classical Civilizations -Ancient Greece -Legacy of Greece -Hellenistic Civilization - Ancient Rome -Roman Contribution.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Will Durant, **The Story of Civilization** (10 Volumes).
2. Edward MacNallBurns, **Western Civilization -their History and their Culture.**
3. Judd, G.P., **History of Civilization.**
4. Swain, J.E., **A History of World Civilization.**
5. Wallbank, T. W., and Bailay, N.M., **Civilization -Past and Present.**
6. Burns, and Ralph, **Western Civilizations.**
7. Phul, R.K., **World Civilization.**
8. Gokale, B.K., **Introduction to Western Civilization.**

Web Sources:

1. Ancient Civilizations: <http://www.ancientcivilizations.co.uk/>
2. Exploring ancient world cultures: <http://eawc.evansville.edu/>
3. Ancient Civilizations- Resources: http://cybersleuth-kids.com/sleuth/History/Ancient_Civilizations/index.htm
4. Ancient Egypt, Greek and Roman: <http://www.princetonol.com/groups/iad/lessons/middle/ancient.htm>

Paper X - HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM A.D. 1789 -A.D. 1919

- UNIT I:** Fall of Ancient Regime -French Revolution -Era of Napoleon.
- UNIT II:** Congress of Vienna -Concert of Europe - Metternich - Revolutions of 1830 and 1848.
- UNIT III:** Eastern Question -Unification of Italy and Germany.
- UNIT IV:** Napoleon -Bismarck and Austro-Hungarian Empire -Balkan Problem-Alexander and Freedom of the Serfs -Balkan Crises.
- UNIT V :** First World War. - Treaty of Versailles -Russian Revolution.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Ketelby, C.D.M., **A History of Modern Times.**
- 2 Fisher, H.A.L., **History of Europe.**
3. Grant, A.J & Temperly, **Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries.**
4. Hazen, C.D., **Modern Europe.**
5. David Thomson, **Europe since Napoleon.**
6. Fyffe, **History of Modern Europe.**
7. Marriot, **Remaking of Europe.**
8. Lipson, **Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries.**
9. Grant, A.J., **Europe, The Story of the Last Five Centuries.**
10. Huges, H.S., **Contemporary Europe.**
11. Philis W. Alison, **Modern Europe.**

Web Sources:

1. History of Europe: Catalogue of Internet Sources -
<http://bubl.ac.uk/link/linkbrowse.cfm?menuid=11376>
2. Online Resources: http://www.buzzle.com/chapters/history-and-the-human-experience_europe.asp
3. Collection of Political Maps:
<http://www.lib.washington.edu/subject/History/tm/europe.html>
4. European History for Students: <http://www.yale.edu/history/gradstudents/europe.html>

Paper XI -HISTORIOGRAPHY AND HISTORICAL METHODS

UNIT I: Definition and Meaning - Nature and Scope - Value of History.

UNIT II: Branches of History - (Political, Economic, Social and Cultural) History and other Social Sciences -Role of Allied Subjects in the study of History.

UNIT III: Structure and Form of History - History as Science or Art -Philosophy of History.

UNIT IV: Trends in Historiography -Ancient, Medieval and Modern -Recent Trends - Subaltern Studies and Annales School.

UNIT V: Research Methodology - Selection of Topic - Hypothesis - Collection of Data - Classification of Sources - Historical Criticism - Objectivity in Writing History -Synthesis and Interpretation - Exposition - Foot Note – Bibliography

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Reiner, G. T., **History, Its Purpose and Method.**
2. Rowse, A.L., **The Use of History.**
3. Collingwood, R.G., **The Idea of History.**
4. Philips, C.H. (Ed), **Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon.**
5. Khan, S. A., **History and Historians of British India.**
6. Rajayyan, K., **History in Theory and Method.**
7. Subramanian, N., 1978, **Historiography**, Koodal Publishers, Madurai.
8. Carr, E.H., 1983, **What is History?** Middlesex, England.
9. Sen, S.P. (Ed), 1973, **Historians and Historiography in Modern India.** Calcutta.
10. Sheik Ali, B., 1978, **History: Its Theory and Method.** Macmillan India Ltd., New Delhi.
11. Barzun, J & Graff, Henry, **The Modern Researcher.**
12. Fisher, D., **Historical Fallacies.**
13. Kent, S., **Writing History**
14. Hockit, Homer, C., **The Critical Method in Historical Research and Writing.**
15. Majumdar, R.C., and Srivastava, A. N., **Historiography.**
16. Manickam, S., **Theory of History and Methods of Research**, Padumam Publishers Madurai, 2005.

Elective III - DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN INDIA FROM A.D. 1947 – 2000

UNIT I: Introduction - A Survey of the Development of Science and Technology under the British Rule - Government of India's Science and Technology Policy since 1950 - Department of Science and Technology - Research and Development Programme - Science and Technology programmes for Socio-Economic Development.

UNIT II: Development of Agricultural Science - Research and Education - Agricultural Engineering and Technology - Indian Council of Agricultural Research - Crop Science and Horticulture - Animal Science and Veterinary Colleges - Biotechnology Development - Crop and Animal Bio-technology.

UNIT III: Development of Space Science - Development of Satellite Systems- INSAT System - Electronic Developments and Production - Information Technology - I.T. Act 2000 - Telecommunication - Software Technology Parks -I. T for the Masses.

UNIT IV: Higher Technology Development - Atomic Science - Atom for Peace - Atomic Energy and Nuclear Power Programme - Atom for War and Pokhran I & II.

UNIT V: Oceanography - Ocean Development - Marine Living Resources and Non - living Resources - Aquaculture and Marine Biotechnology - Polar Science and Antarctic Expeditions - Institute Connected with Ocean Research.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Gupta, S.P., **Modern India and Progress in Science and Technology.**
2. Gupta, S.P., **Technology and Society in the Modern Age.**
3. Venkataraman, R., **History of Science and Technology.**
4. Vadilal Dagli, **Science and Technology in India.**
5. Varghese Jeyaraj, S., **History of Science and Technology.**
6. Kalpana Rajaram, **Science and Technology in India.**
7. Kuppuram and Kumudhamani, **History of Science and Technology. (10 Volumes).**
8. Jaggi, O.P., **Science and Technology.**
9. **India, 2000, India 2001,** (Publications Division, Government of India).
10. Krishnamurthy, K.V., **History of Science,** Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirapalli, 2005 (Both English & Tamil)

Web Sources:

1. Science in India: <http://indiafocus.indiainfo.com/science/>
 2. Science and Technology in India: <http://dst.gov.in/stsysindia/about-sys.htm>
 3. India- Science and Technology: <http://www.indianembassy.org/dydemo/science.htm>
- Modern Science in India: http://www.tifac.org.in/news/policy_preamble.htm

EDC II - WOMEN'S STUDIES **(Extra Disciplinary)**

UNIT I: Definition of Women's Studies - Its Objectives - Scope - Theories of Feminism - Women's Movements in the West.

UNIT II: Women through the Ages - Indian Context - Women in Freedom Struggle – Pre - Gandhian Era and Gandhian Era.

UNIT III: Rise of Feminist Movement and Women's Organisations – Growth - Governmental and Non-Governmental Organisations - National, State Councils for Women - Achievements.

UNIT IV: Role of Women in Politics - Administration - Business - Industry - Women Entrepreneurs - Need for Reservation.

UNIT V: Women and Law - Legal and Constitutional Rights - Marriage – Divorce - Property Rights - Labour Laws - Women in Modern Society.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Tara A. Baig, 1976, **India's Women Power**, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.
2. Rama Mehta, 1987, **Socio-Legal Status of Women in India**, Mittal Publications, Delhi.
3. Srinivas, M.N., 1978, **The Changing Position of Indian Women**, Oxford University Press, London.
4. Nanda, B.R., 1990, **Indian Women from Purdah to Modernity**, Radiant Publishers, New Delhi.
5. Altenbar, A.S., 1962, **The Position of Women in Hindu Civilisation**, Motilal Banarsi Das, Delhi.
6. Neena Desai and Patel, V., 1985, **Indian Women: Chance and Challenge in the International Decade, 1975-1985**, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
7. Bovehur David, **The Feminist Challenge, The Movement for Women's Liberation in Britain and U.S.**
8. Banbs Olive, **Faces of Feminism - A Study of Feminism as a Social Movement.**
9. Gandhi, M.K., **Women and Social Justice.**
10. Radha Kumar, **The Women's Movement in India.**
11. M. Razia Parvin, **Empowerment of Women – Strategies and Systems for Gender Justice**, Dominant Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 2005.

FOURTH SEMESTER

Paper XII - HISTORY OF WORLD CIVILIZATIONS (EXCLUDING INDIA) -MEDIEVAL AND MODERN PERIOD

- UNIT I:** Middle Ages: Rise and spread of Christianity -The Papacy -Byzantine Civilization -Rise and Spread of Islam -Saracenic Civilization.
- UNIT II:** Feudalism -Origin -Merits and Demerits -Crusades -Causes and Results - Monastic Orders of Medieval Europe -Growth of Medieval Cities -Progress of Education and Rise of Universities.
- UNIT III:** Transition to Modern Age -Renaissance -Causes -Renaissance in Italy- Results of Renaissance -Geographical Discoveries of 15th and 16th centuries -Causes, Course and Results -Reformation in Germany, France and Switzerland -Counter Reformation.
- UNIT IV:** French Revolution and its Impact -Romanticism -Industrial and Agrarian Revolutions -Causes, Course and Results.
- UNIT V:** Nationalism Vs Internationalism -League of Nations -United Nations Organization -Science, Philosophy, Art & Literature during the Contemporary World

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

- 1 Will Durant, **The Story of Civilization (10 Volumes)**.
2. Edward Mac Nail Burns, **Western Civilization -their History and their Culture**.
3. Judd, G.P., **History of Civilization**.
4. Swain, J.E., **A History of World Civilization**.
5. Wallbank, T. W. and Bailay, N.M., **Civilization - Past and Present**.
6. Burns, Ralph, **Western Civilizations**.
7. Phul, R.K., **World Civilization**.
8. Gokale, B.K., **Introduction to Western Civilization**.

Web Sources:

1. World Civilization: Students Resource centre, <http://college.hmco.com/history/world/resources/students/index.html>
2. World Civilization: Faculty Resource Centre, <http://www.world-civ.buffalo.edu/>
3. Heritage of World Civilization: http://wps.prenhall.com/hss_craig_herwrldciv_6
4. World Civilization Links: <http://www.smhs.org/remmell/civlinks.html>

Paper XIII - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FROM A.D. 1919 - 2000

UNIT I: Nature of international Relations - National Power and Instruments for the Promotion of National Interests - Diplomacy.

UNIT II: Inter - War Years - Reparation - Inter Allied Debts - World Economic Crisis - Collective Security - Rise of Dictatorship - Totalitarianism.

UNIT III: Second World War - Peace Settlements - Military Alliances - Emergence of Power Blocs - Cold War - UNO.

UNIT IV: Disarmament and Arms Control - Disintegration of U.S.S.R - Emerging New World Order.

UNIT V: Present Trends in International Associations (Role of International Associations such as Commonwealth, NAM, SAARC, OAU, ASEAN, G -7, G -15, G -77).

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Schleicher, P., Charles, **International Relations Co-Operation.**
2. Palmer and Perkins, **International Relations.**
3. Morgenthau, Hans, J., **Politics among Nations.**
4. Schuman, **International Politics.**
5. Wright, Rhiney, **The Study of International Relations.**
6. Moon, P.T., **Imperialism and World Politics since 1945.**
7. Calvecoressi, P., **World Politics since 1945.**
8. Hughes, H.S., **Contemporary Europe.**
9. Carr, E.H., **International Relations since 1919.**
10. Gadhorne Hardy, **A Short History of International Affairs 1920-38.**
11. Sen, A.K., **International Relations since 1919.**
12. Prakash Chander and Prem Arora, **International Relations.**

Web Sources:

1. [International Relations and Security Network](http://www.wadsworth.com/politicalscience_d/special_features/ext/ir/tir/tir_infotracl_1.html)
http://www.wadsworth.com/politicalscience_d/special_features/ext/ir/tir/tir_infotracl_1.html
2. [International Relations Resource Center](http://www.isn.ethz.ch/) <http://www.isn.ethz.ch/>
3. [Foreign Affairs](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign_Affairs), http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign_Affairs
4. Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, New Delhi, <http://www.ipcs.org/>

Elective IV - TOURISM PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES

- UNIT I** : Tourism – Definition, Need and Scope – Origin and Growth – Kinds of Tourism – Cultural, Pilgrimage, etc.,
- UNIT II** : Tourism and Culture – People’s instinct for travel – Tourism as an economic activity – Tourism as a Merchandise – Domestic and International Tourism – Employment Potential – Tourism Centres in India.
- UNIT III** : Tourism Infrastructure – Accommodation – Hotels and Motels – Transport – Role of Travel Agencies – Ticketing.
- UNIT IV** : Tourism Administration and Organisation – Government Departments and Non Government Agencies – Indian Tourism Development Corporation.
- UNIT V** : Tourism Industry in Tamilnadu – Tourist Centres in Tamilnadu – Tamilnadu Tourism Development Corporation – Objectives and Functions.

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1. Bhatia, A.K., 2003 (Reprint), **Tourism Development, Principles and Practices**, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Ratandeeep Singh, 1998, **Dynamics of Modern Tourism**, Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Sinha, R.K., 1999, **Growth and Development of Modern Tourism**, Dominant Publishes, Delhi.
4. Lajpathi Raj, **Development of Tourism in India**.
5. Douglas Foster, **Travel and Tourism Management**
6. Durbant.A.J., and Medik.S., **Tourism, Past, Present and Future**
7. Lauvkush Mishra, 2000, **Religious Tourism in India**. Mohit Publications, New Delhi.
8. Pushpinder S. Gill, 1999, **Tourism, Economic and Social Development**, Anmol Publication, Delhi.

Web Sources:

1. Tourism Principles: <http://www.civictourism.org/principles.html>
2. Principles of Tourism: <http://www.nzqa.govt.nz/qualifications/tertqual/dipbus/tertregs/pdf/180principlesoftourism.pdf>
3. UNEP, Principles of Tourism, <http://www.oceansatlas.com/unatlas/uses/uneptextsph/tourismph/2615unep.html>
4. Sustainable Tourism, http://www.rpts.tamu.edu/courses/426/Resources/Sustainable_Tourism.ppt

Elective V - ARCHIVES KEEPING

UNIT I: History of Archives -Archives keeping in Europe -Archives keeping in India - Importance of Archives

UNIT II: Creation of Archives -Materials used for the creation of Archives -Packing Materials and Seals -Establishment of Registry -Filing system of Records.

UNIT III: Preservation of Archive Materials in India and European Countries - Methods of Preservation -Laminations -Reprography -Automation- Retrieval Tools.

UNIT IV: Functions -Uses of Archives -Rules and Regulations.

UNIT V: Archival Organisations - National Archives of India -Tamilnadu Archives- Private Archives ~ International Council of Archives -Indian Historical Records Commission (IHRC) -The Historical Manuscripts Commission.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Harinaryana, **Science of Archives Keeping.**
2. Baliga, B., **Guide to the records preserved in the Madras Record Office**
3. Sarvesvaran, P., **Archives Keeping.**
4. Sundara Raj, M., 1999, **A Manual of Archives System and the World of Archives,** Silver Publications, Chennai.
5. Sailen Ghose, **Archives in India.**
6. Jenbinson Hilary, **A Manual of Archives Administration.**
7. Thyagarajan, T. T., **Archives Keeping.**
8. Sehellenberg, T.R., **Management of Archives.**

Paper XX – Project Plus Viva Voce
